



**TESTS AND RESULTS**

**Test Conducted:**

ANSI/BIFMA X5.1:2011 General-Purpose Office Chairs – Tests.

**General Test Condition:**

The following test program was conducted in a laboratory environment maintained at 15°C to 25°C and 50%±5 RH. The sample was individually tested after conditioning in the test environment for at least 24 hours prior to conducting the test.

The complete detailed procedures may be found in the referenced specification and are only summarized herein.

**No. of Sample:**

5 pieces (Sample 1, 2, 3, 4, & 5). For more sample information and pictures, please refer to the following page.

**Chair Type:** Type I & III. For the classification of types, please refer to Annex A.

Test	Test Description and Requirements	Test Results
<b>Safety, Durability and Structural Adequacy</b>		
<b>5</b>	<b>Backrest Strength Test - Static - Type I</b>	
5.4.1	<b>Functional Load</b> There shall be no loss of serviceability to the chair when 890 N (200 lbf.) is applied to the backrest at the specified position for one (1) minute. With the backrest at its back stop position, apply a force that is initially 90 degrees ± 10 degrees to the plane of the backrest. The force is not intended to be maintained at 90 degrees ± 10 degrees throughout the loading of the backrest.	PASS
5.4.2	<b>Proof Load</b> There shall be no sudden and major change in the structural integrity of the chair, loss of serviceability is acceptable, when 1334 N (300 lbf.) is applied to the backrest at the specified position for one (1) minute. With the backrest at its back stop position, apply a force that is initially 90 degrees ± 10 degrees to the plane of the backrest. The force is not intended to be maintained at 90 degrees ± 10 degrees throughout the loading of the backrest.	PASS
<b>6</b>	<b>Backrest Strength Test - Static - Type II &amp; III</b>	
6.4.1	<b>Functional Load</b> There shall be no loss of serviceability to the chair when 667 N (150 lbf.) is applied to the backrest at the specified position for one (1) minute. With the backrest at its back stop position, apply a force that is initially 90 degrees ± 10 degrees to the plane of the backrest. The force is not intended to be maintained at 90 degrees ± 10 degrees throughout the loading of the backrest.	PASS
6.4.2	<b>Proof Load</b> There shall be no sudden and major change in the structural integrity of the chair, loss of serviceability is acceptable, when 1112 N (250 lbf.) is applied to the backrest at the specified position for one (1) minute. With the backrest at its back stop position, apply a force that is initially 90 degrees ± 10 degrees to the plane of the backrest. The force is not intended to be maintained at 90 degrees ± 10 degrees throughout the loading of the backrest.	PASS

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Test	Test Description and Requirements	Test Results
11.4	<p><b>Front Corner Load-Ease Test – Cyclic – Off-center</b>            After completing the impact test, alternately apply a load of 734 N (165 lbf.) through a 203 mm ± 13 mm (8 in. ± 0.51 in.) diameter loading device at one front corner flush to each structural edge at a rate of 10 to 30 cycles per minute for 20,000 cycles.</p> <p>There shall be no loss of serviceability to the chair.</p>	PASS
12	<p><b>Stability Tests</b></p>	
12.3.1	<p><b>Rear Stability Test for Type III Chairs</b>            Place a support fixture made of a 1.5 mm ± 0.4 mm (0.060 in. ± 0.015 in.) thick polypropylene, 356 mm (14 in.) wide and 711 mm (28 in.) tall against the chair back so that it approximates the contour of the back. Load the chair with 6 disks (10 kg each). Place the first disk on the seat so it touches the support fixture. As each disk is added to the stack slide it along the lower disk until it contacts the support fixture. Apply a horizontal force to the highest disk. The location of the force application is 6 mm (0.25 in.) from the top of the disk. For chairs with seat height (as measured at the front of the bottom of the lowest disk when all disks are in the chair) less than 710 mm (28.0 in.), calculate the force as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <math>F = 0.1964 (1195 - H)</math> Newton. H is the seat height in mm.</li> <li>• <math>[F = 1.1 (47 - H)</math> pounds force.]. H is the seat height in inches.</li> </ul> <p>For chairs with seat height equal to or greater than 710 mm (28.0 in.), a fixed force of 93 N (20.9 lbf.) shall be applied.</p> <p>The chair shall not tip over.</p>	PASS
12.3.2	<p><b>Rear Stability Test for Type I and II Chairs</b>            Place a support fixture made of a 1.5 mm ± 0.4 mm (0.060 in. ± 0.015 in.) thick polypropylene, 356 mm (14 in.) wide and 711 mm (28 in.) tall against the chair back so that it approximates the contour of the back. Load the chair with 13 disks. Place the first disk on the seat so it touches the support fixture. As each disk is added to the stack slide it along the lower disk until it contacts the support fixture. If the chair does not tip over and the tilt mechanism does not tilt to its most rearward position (i.e., at its tilt stop) when the disks are placed in the chair, the chair shall also be tested according to 12.3.1 with the chair in the unlocked position.</p> <p>The chair shall not tip over.</p>	PASS

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Test	Test Description and Requirements	Test Results
14.4.2	<p><b>Proof Load</b> Apply an initially horizontal pull force of 667 N (150 lbf.) to the load adapter which is a loading device or strap, not greater than 25 mm (1 in.) in horizontal width, shall be attached to the arm so that the load is initially applied horizontally to the armrest structure at the apparent weakest point (for armrests that pivot in the horizontal plane, apply the load at the pivot point), for one (1) minute in the outward direction.</p> <p>A proof load applied once shall cause no sudden and major change in the structural integrity of the unit. Loss of serviceability is acceptable.</p>	PASS
15	<p><b>Backrest Durability Test - Cyclic - Type I</b> A weight of 102 kg (225 lb.) shall be secured in the center of the seat. Apply a 445 N (100 lbf.) total force to the backrest at the specified position at a rate between 10 and 30 cycles per minute.</p> <p>For chairs with backrest widths less than or equal to 406 mm (16 in.) at the height of the loading point, apply the load to the backrest for 120,000 cycles.</p> <p>For chairs with backrest widths greater than 406 mm (16 in.) at the height of the loading point, apply the load to the backrest for 80,000 cycles + 20,000 cycles at the position 102 mm (4 in.) to the right of the vertical centerline + 20,000 cycles at the position 102 mm (4 in.) to the left of the vertical centerline..</p> <p>There shall be no loss of serviceability.</p> <p><i>Note: With the backrest at its back stop position, apply a force that is initially 90 degrees ± 10 degrees to the plane of the backrest. The force is not intended to be maintained at 90 degrees ± 10 degrees throughout the loading of the backrest.</i></p>	PASS
16	<p><b>Backrest Durability Test - Cyclic - Type II and III</b> A weight of 102 kg (225 lb.) shall be secured in the center of the seat. Apply a 334 N (75 lbf.) total force to the backrest at the specified position at a rate between 10 and 30 cycles per minute.</p> <p>For chairs with backrest widths less than or equal to 406 mm (16 in.) at the height of the loading point, apply the load to the backrest for 120,000 cycles.</p> <p>For chairs with backrest widths greater than 406 mm (16 in.) at the height of the loading point, apply the load to the backrest for 80,000 cycles + 20,000 cycles at the position 102 mm (4 in.) to the right of the vertical centerline + 20,000 cycles at the position 102 mm (4 in.) to the left of the vertical centerline.</p> <p>There shall be no loss of serviceability.</p> <p><i>Note: With the backrest at its back stop position, apply a force that is initially 90 degrees ± 10 degrees to the plane of the backrest. The force is not intended to be maintained at 90 degrees ± 10 degrees throughout the loading of the backrest.</i></p>	PASS

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Test	Test Description and Requirements	Test Results
17	<b>Caster/Chair Base Durability Test - Cyclic</b>	
17.1	<b>Caster/Chair Base Durability Test for Pedestal Base Chairs</b> No loss of service after 2,000cycles over a hard surface with 3 obstacles and 98, 000cycles over a smooth hard surface without obstacles under a 113kg (250lbs.) load at a rate of 10 ± 2 cycles per minute. Test stroke is 762mm (30in.) minimum. The caster should not separate under 22N (5lbs.) pulling force in line with the caster stem after the cycling test.	PASS
17.2	<b>Caster / Chair Base Durability Test for Chairs with Legs</b> No loss of service after 2,000cycles over a hard surface with 2 obstacles and 98, 000cycles over a smooth hard surface without obstacles under a 113 kg (250 lb.) load on the seat at a rate of 10 ± 2 cycles per minute. Test stroke is 762mm (30in.) minimum. The caster should not separate under 22N (5lbs.) pulling force in line with the caster stem after the cycling test.	/ Not applicable
18	<b>Leg Strength Test - Front and Side Application</b>	
18.3.2.1	<b>Front Load Test- Functional Test</b> The loading device shall be attached to the chair so that an initially horizontal force is applied inward and parallel to the front-to-rear axis of the chair, between 13 mm (0.5 in.) and 38 mm (1.5 in.) from the bottom of a leg. A force of 334N (75lbf.) is applied to each front leg individually for 1 minute. Functional load(s) applied once in each direction shall cause no loss of serviceability.  <i>Note: For chairs with casters, apply the load to the chair leg, but not more than 13 mm (0.5 in.) from the point of caster attachment (bottom of the leg). The load shall be applied to the apparent weakest point of the leg. Where the apparent weakest point is the left or right edge of the leg, apply the load so that it is no greater than 25 mm (1.0 in.) from the edge.</i>	/ Not applicable
18.3.2.2	<b>Front Load Test- Proof Test</b> The loading device shall be attached to the chair so that an initially horizontal force is applied inward and parallel to the front-to-rear axis of the chair, between 13 mm (0.5 in.) and 38 mm (1.5 in.) from the bottom of a leg. A force of 503N (113 lbf.) is applied to each front leg individually for 1 minute. Proof load(s) applied once each direction shall cause no sudden and major change in the structural integrity of the chair. Loss of serviceability is acceptable.  <i>Note: For chairs with casters, apply the load to the chair leg, but not more than 13 mm (0.5 in.) from the point of caster attachment (bottom of the leg). The load shall be applied to the apparent weakest point of the leg. Where the apparent weakest point is the left or right edge of the leg, apply the load so that it is no greater than 25 mm (1.0 in.) from the edge.</i>	/ Not applicable

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Test	Test Description and Requirements	Test Results
18.3.4.1	<p><b>Side Load Test- Functional Test</b></p> <p>The loading device shall be attached to the chair so that an initially horizontal force is applied inward and parallel to the front-to-rear axis of the chair, between 13 mm (0.5 in.) and 38 mm (1.5 in.) from the bottom of a leg. A force of 334N (75lbf.) is applied to each front and rear leg individually for 1 minute.</p> <p>Functional load(s) applied once in each direction shall cause no loss of serviceability.</p> <p><i>Note: For chairs with casters, apply the load to the chair leg, but not more than 13 mm (0.5 in.) from the point of caster attachment (bottom of the leg). The load shall be applied to the apparent weakest point of the leg. Where the apparent weakest point is the left or right edge of the leg, apply the load so that it is no greater than 25 mm (1.0 in.) from the edge.</i></p>	/ Not applicable
18.3.4.2	<p><b>Side Load Test- Proof Test</b></p> <p>The loading device shall be attached to the chair so that an initially horizontal force is applied inward and parallel to the front-to-rear axis of the chair, between 13 mm (0.5 in.) and 38 mm (1.5 in.) from the bottom of a leg. A force of 503N (113 lbf.) is applied to each front and rear leg individually for 1 minute.</p> <p>Proof load(s) applied once each direction shall cause no sudden and major change in the structural integrity of the chair. Loss of serviceability is acceptable.</p> <p><i>Note: For chairs with casters, apply the load to the chair leg, but not more than 13 mm (0.5 in.) from the point of caster attachment (bottom of the leg). The load shall be applied to the apparent weakest point of the leg. Where the apparent weakest point is the left or right edge of the leg, apply the load so that it is no greater than 25 mm (1.0 in.) from the edge.</i></p>	/ Not applicable
19	<b>Footrest Static Load Test - Vertical</b>	
19.4.1	<p><b>Functional Load</b></p> <p>Apply a force F1 of 445 N (100 lbf.) uniformly along a 102 mm (4 in.) distance along the footrest but not greater than 51 mm (2 in.) from the outside edge at the apparent weakest point of the structure for one (1) minute in the vertical downward direction. If the footrest adjusts in height relative to the seat and allows for a force application 180 degrees (on the opposite side of the chair) from the primary force application, maintain force F1 and apply an additional force F2 of 445 N (100 lbf.) to the footrest at the opposing position for an additional one (1) minute. The F2 force shall also be applied uniformly along a 102 mm (4 in.) distance along the footrest but not greater than 51 mm (2 in.) from the outside edge.</p> <p>If applicable, remove force F2, increase the force F1 to 200 lbf. for one (1) minute.</p> <p>There shall be no loss of serviceability or sudden loss of footrest height.</p>	/ Not applicable

Test	Test Description and Requirements	Test Results
19.4.3	<p><b>Proof Load</b> Apply a force of 1334 N (300 lbf.) uniformly along a 102 mm (4 in.) distance along the footrest but not greater than 51 mm (2 in.) from the outside edge at the apparent weakest point of the structure for one (1) minute in the vertical downward direction. The load applied once shall cause no sudden and major change in the structural integrity of the unit. Loss of serviceability is acceptable.</p>	/ Not applicable
20	<p><b>Footrest Durability Test - Vertical – Cyclic</b> A 890 N (200-lbf.) force shall be applied uniformly along a 102 mm (4 in.) distance along the footrest but not greater than 51 mm (2 in.) from the outside edge at the apparent weakest point of the structure. When the weakest position is not obvious, several load application positions may be necessary to properly test the product. If the footrest moves more than 25 mm (1 in.) within the first 500 cycles, discontinue testing. If the footrest moves throughout the remainder of the test, reset it to its original position when it is within 12 mm (0.5 in.) from its lowest position. The force shall be applied and removed 50,000 cycles at a rate between 10 and 30 cycles per minute. There shall be no loss of serviceability. Adjustable footrests that move more than 25 mm (1 in.) in the first 500 cycles shall be considered to have lost their serviceability.</p>	/ Not applicable
21	<p><b>Arm Durability Test – Cyclic</b> Simultaneously apply a force of 400 N (90 lbf.) to each arm initially at a 10 degrees ± 1 degree angle. The arm loading device must follow the arm as it deflects or pivots. The force shall be applied and removed for 60,000 cycles at a rate between 10 and 30 cycles per minute. The arm loading device should distribute the load over a length of 100 mm (4 in.) on the arm pad. Center of load shall not be applied more than 25 mm (1.0 in.) in from the inside edge of the arm pad. There shall be no loss of serviceability to the chair.</p>	PASS
22	<p><b>Out Stop Tests for Chairs with Manually Adjustable Seat Depth</b> A stranded metallic cable or equivalent shall be attached to the most rigid point of the vertical centerline of the seat. The opposite end of the cable shall extend in line forward from the seat and in line with the plane of the seat movement to a pulley and then downward to an attached weight of 25 kg (55 lb.). Place the seat in its most rearward position and restrain. Place a 74 kg (163 lb.) rigid mass in the center of the seat. The seat with the hanging weight shall be held at its most rearward position, then released, permitting it to move forward rapidly and impact the out stops. Repeat this procedure for a total of 25 cycles. There shall be no loss of serviceability to the unit.</p>	PASS

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**SAMPLE INFORMATION AND PICTURES**

**Weight:** 23.70kg

**Overall Dimensions:** 662mm L x 590 ~ 640mm W x 1140 ~ 1265mm H

**Base Radius:** 350mm

**Sample as Received**



\*\*\*End of Report\*\*\*

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